Suggested Readings on Indian Mounds and Louisiana Indians

Gibson, Jon L.

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Kniffen, Fred B., Hiram F. Gregory, and George A. Stokes
1987  The Historic Indian Tribes of Louisiana From 1542 to the Present. Louisiana State University Press.

Milner, George R.

Moore, Clarence

Morgan, William N.

Neuman, Robert W.
1984  An Introduction to Louisiana Archaeology. Louisiana State University Press.

Squier, E.G. and E.H. Davis
1848  Ancient Monuments of the Mississippi Valley. Smithsonian Institution. (Reprint editions available).

Swanton, John R.
1911  Indian Tribes of the Lower Mississippi Valley and Adjacent Coast of the Gulf of Mexico. Dover Publications, Inc.

Walker, Winslow M.

Webb, Clarence H.

Thomas Hales Eubanks was state archaeologist, director of the Louisiana Division of Archaeology, and chair of the Ancient Mounds Advisory Commission. From the mid-1990s until his death in 2006, Dr. Eubanks led the state's efforts to form a public/private partnership to identify, map, study, interpret, and preserve ancient Indian mound and earthwork sites in northeast and central Louisiana. This guide is dedicated to his memory.

The Ancient Mounds Heritage Area and Trails Initiative was the inspiration of Louisiana Senator Francis Thompson, from Delhi, who wanted the world to know that our state has ancient monuments as wondrous and remarkable as Stonehenge. In 1997, HCR 147 established the Ancient Mounds Heritage Area and Trails Advisory Commission to develop the ancient mounds heritage area and trail as a cultural, recreational, and educational attraction to enhance the development of tourism in the state. Through Sen. Thompson's vision, the Ancient Mounds Trail was initiated.

Establishing the Mounds Trail required years of archaeological fieldwork. Northeast Regional Archaeologist Joe Saunders, based at the University of Louisiana—Monroe, led this effort. With the assistance of Reca Jones, Thurman Allen, John Norris, M.D., Susan Hollis, John Hogg, Norm Davis, and others, Dr. Saunders recorded, cored, dated, mapped, and described the sites now on the Mounds Trail. His research provided content for the markers, and he wrote the text for the trail guide. Reca Bamburg Jones, Regional Archaeology Program assistant and Mounds Trail liaison, worked tirelessly to contact landowners whose sites might be eligible for inclusion on the trail.

The trail is possible only because of all of the landowners and land managers who have protected the mound sites described in this guide, and who now are sharing them with the public by allowing them to be included in this trail. Thank you.

Many other individuals worked to make this project a reality. Josetta LeBoeuf was responsible for the historic markers, for initiating the trail guide, and for finalizing the site maps in the guide. Nancy Hawkins oversaw the trail project and production of the trail guide. Robert Collins, Chip McGimsey, Diana Greenlee, Dennis Jones, T.R. Kidder, Shirley Lang, Meta Pike, Philip Rivet, and Rachel Watson provided invaluable expertise. Carlos Perez and GEC, Inc., contributed location checks and the interim trail map that led travelers to the markers until the trail guide was completed.

Sunny Meriwether edited the text of the trail guide, and Carl Accardo designed the guide.

Artist Martin Pate [www.pateart.com] painted the image on the cover, the view of Poverty Point on page 5, and the Marksville scene on page 47. The cover artwork is used with permission of the Southeast Archeological Center, National Park Service, and the Poverty Point image is courtesy of the Louisiana Office of State Parks. The watermark drawing of Poverty Point is by Jon L. Gibson.

Partners with the Louisiana Division of Archaeology, Office of Cultural Development, are the Office of State Parks, which has supported the project from its inception, the Office of Tourism, and the Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development, which funded the markers and trail guide as a FHWA Transportation Enhancement Project.